

1. Multilateral Liberalization: From the GATT to the WTO
 - 1.1 Background concepts
 - 1.1.1 Globalization
 - 1.1.2 Multilateral trade liberalization
 - 1.2 What was the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
 - 1.2.1 Accomplishments and limitations
 - 1.2.1 Uruguay Round of GATT (UR-GATT)
 - 1.2.2 World Trade Organization (WTO)
 - 1.3 What is the WTO?
 - 1.3.1 Multilateral organization
 - 1.3.2 Government-to-government
 - 1.3.3 Body dealing with trade rules
 - 1.3.4 Forum for holding trade negotiations
 - 1.3.5 Settle trade disputes
 - 1.4 Perceptions of the WTO
2. WTO Rules and Commitments on Agricultural Trade (Imports)
 - 2.1 Rules on import (market access) restrictions
 - 2.1.1 Tariffs rather than quotas
 - 2.1.2 Tariff ceilings (bound rates)
 - 2.2 UR-GATT commitments under WTO
 - 2.2.1 Tariff ceilings and tariffication
 - 2.2.2 Tariff cuts – reduction commitments
 - 2.2.3 Tariff-quotas as a means of providing minimum market access
 - 2.3 Overall trade policy regime in selected countries
 - 2.3.1 Profile of import restrictions in developed countries
 - 2.3.2 Distribution of tariff lines by rate, % of total lines
 - 2.3.3 Norway's tariff regime, by product category
 - 2.3.4 Example of Norway's commitments on market access
3. Agricultural Subsidies and Domestic Support (DS) Commitments
 - 3.1 Rules and disciplines on agricultural support
 - 3.1.1 Categories: green, blue and amber box
 - 3.1.2 Logic of the categories
 - 3.1.3 Ceilings on the value of support
 - 3.1.4 Reduction commitments on total support
 - 3.2 DS rules and commitments: green box measures
 - 3.2.1 Green box defined and economic rationale
 - 3.2.2 Examples of green box in schedules
 - 3.3 DS rules and commitments: blue box measures
 - 3.3.1 Blue box defined and economic rationale
 - 3.3.2 Types of blue box measures
 - 3.3.3 Blue box measures - commitments in schedules
 - 3.4 DS rules and commitments: amber box measures
 - 3.4.1 Amber box defined and economic rationale
 - 3.4.2 Amber box measures, market price support – commitment in schedules
 - 3.5 Aggregate Measure of Support (AMS) Computation
 - 3.6 Measures of protection/support (producer support equivalent)
 - 3.6.1 Meaning of support measures
 - 3.6.2 Trends in support
4. Doha Round Negotiations: Concluding Comments
 - 4.1 Modalities on market access, agriculture
 - 4.2 Modalities on domestic support, agriculture
 - 4.3 Implications for selected countries
 - 4.4 Concluding comments