

Modeling MA restrictions:equivalence/non-equivalence of tariffs and quotas with heterogeneous goods

Volume quotas

	Quantity imported by type			P-differential		Excess demand curves	
	$[Q_M]_{HC}$	$[Q_M]_{SC}$	Total	$[\tau_0]_{HC} = [P_D - P_W]_{HC}$	$[\tau_0]_{SC} = [P_D - P_W]_{SC}$	ED_{HC}	ED_{SC}
Free trade:						ED = 210 – 3P	ED = 260 – 2P
Quota regimes:							
$[Q_M]_{q1} = 200$			200				
$[Q_M]_{q2} = 150$			150				
$[Q_M]_{q3} = 100$			100				

Value quotas

	Hard cheese imports			Soft cheese imports			Total import value	% ΔP = $\tau\%$	Excess demand curves	
	$[Q_M]_{HC}$	$[P_D - P_W]_{HC}$	$[V_M]_{HC}$	$[Q_M]_{SC}$	$[P_D - P_W]_{SC}$	$[V_M]_{SC}$			ED_{HC}	ED_{SC}
Free trade:									ED = 210 – 3P	ED = 260 – 2P
Quota regimes:										
$[V_M]_{q1} = 6000$							6000			
$[V_M]_{q2} = 4000$							4000			