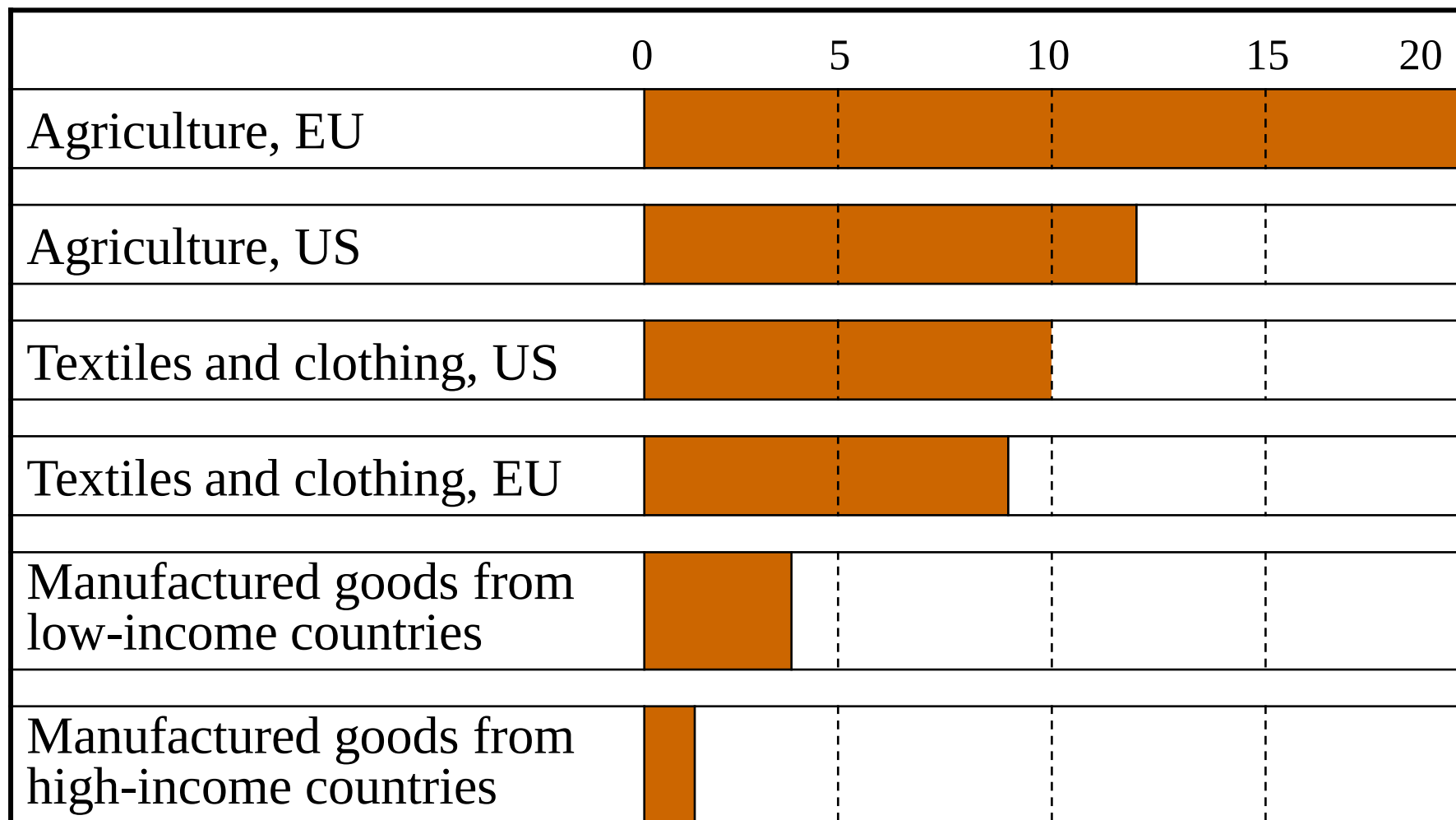
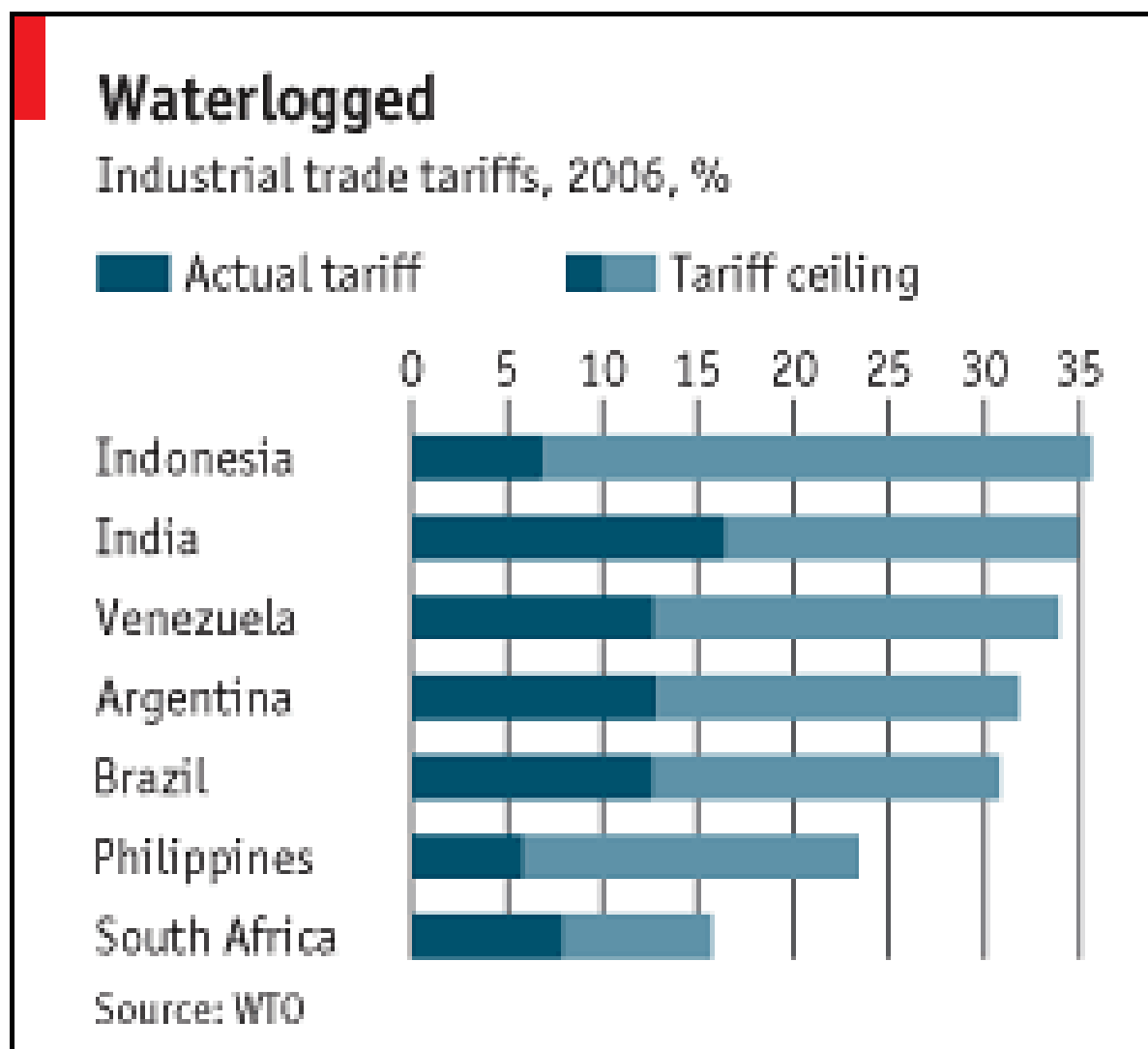


Average tariffs in high-income countries



Source: Oxfam, 2004

Tariff ceilings relative to applied rates



Economist, 28 Jun 2007

Tariff ceilings, selected countries (% of line items)

	Agricultural line items			Industrial line items	
	Duty-free	Rates greater than:		Duty-free	Rates greater than:
		> 15%	>100%		> 15%
Canada	42	1	0	29	7
US	28	3	0	37	2
EU-15	27	34	1	22	1
Norway	23	61	44	44	0
Argentina	0	97	0	0	99
Brazil	2	96	0	0	97
Mexico	0	96	5	0	100
Romania	0	98	40	0	99
India	2	99	45	0	98

Source: WTO, ERAD, *Special Studies 6, MA: Unfinished Business*, 2001

WTO commitments on tariffs in agriculture

MA schedule of commitments, agriculture, selected ag items						
Harmonized product code		MFN rate of duty (tariff)				
		Base rate		Bound rate		
Code	Product description	kr/kg	%	kr/kg	%	
02.01	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled					
.10	whole/half carcasses	37.97	405	32.28	344	
.20	other cuts with bone-in	74.12	405	66.40	344	
04.06	Cheese					
.10	Fresh cheese, not fermented	29.03	275	24.68	233	
.40	Blue-veined cheese	31.94	302	27.15	257	

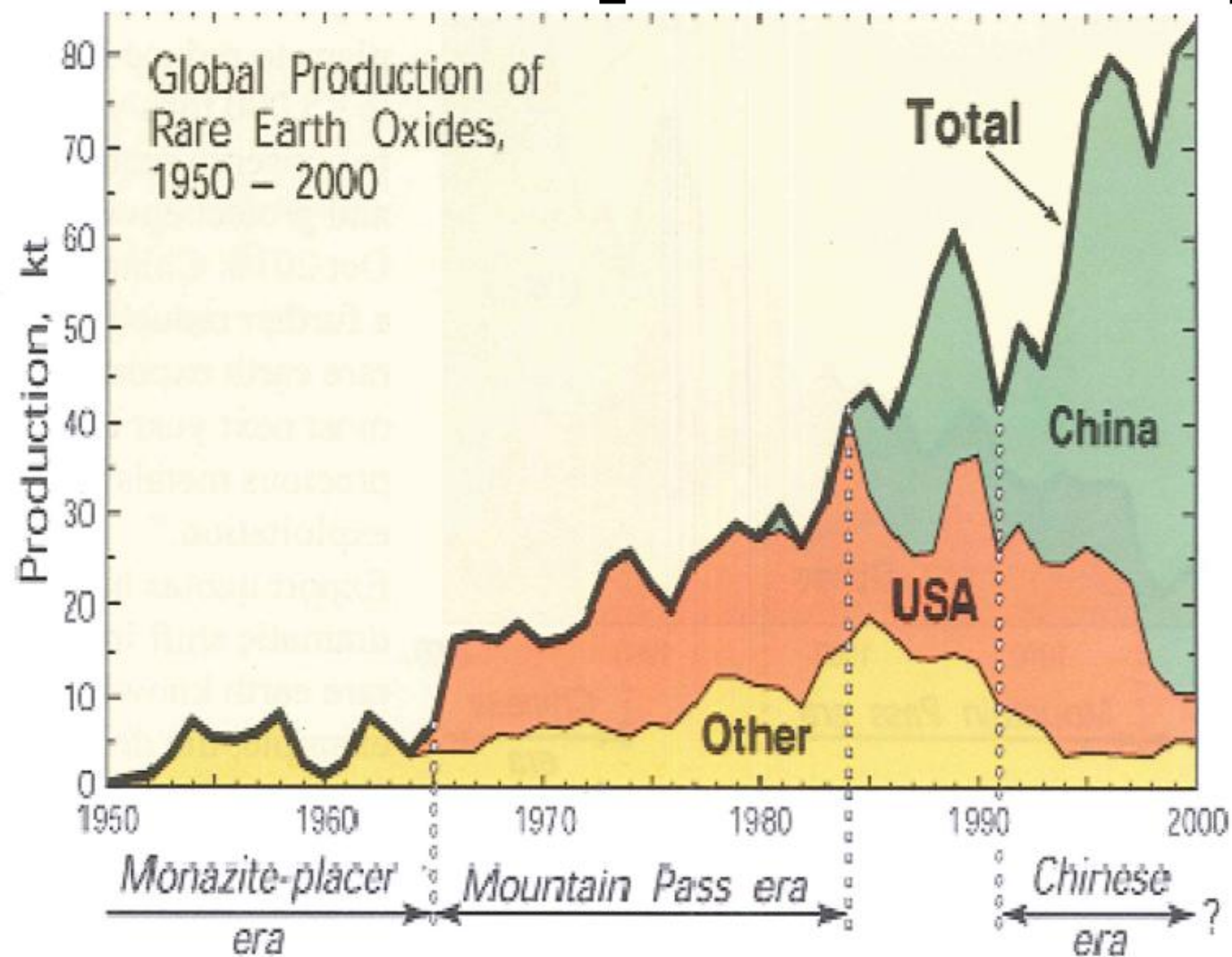
Source: www.wto.org

Tariff revenue as % total tax revenue

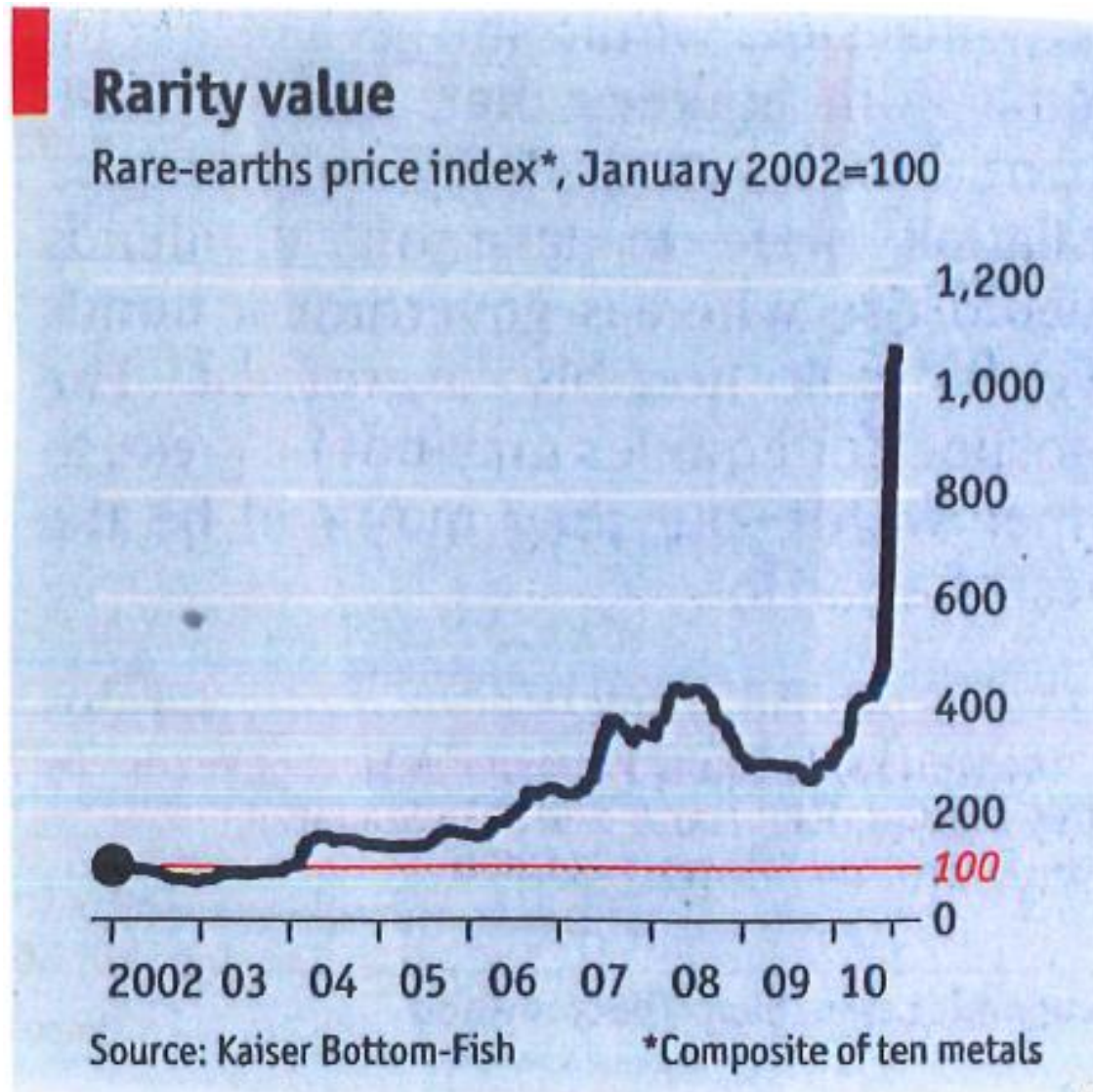
Selected Asia	Share, %	Selected Africa	Share, %
Bangladesh	30.0	Algeria	12.1
India	24.1	Cameroon	31.6
Nepal	30.9	Congo DR	33.7
Pakistan	14.4	Congo Rep.	23.2
Sri Lanka	27.4	Madagascar	53.5
Philippines	19.6	Uganda	50.3
Latin America		Middle East	
Dominican Rep.	44.1	Jordan	20.4
Paraguay	17.5	Lebanon	39.0
Peru	10.5	Oman	10.3
Venezuela	12.1	Syria	11.7

Source: South Centre, SC/TADP/AN/MA/1, Dec 2004

World production of rare earth elements



Export quotas on rare earths



Source: *Economist*, "Rare earths: Digging in," 4 Sep 2010

Rare earths: production, export and prices



Economist, “Economic and financial indicators: rare earths”, 17 Mar 2012, p. 89.

Export tax revenue as % total tax revenue

Country	1990	1995	2000	1990-2000
Argentina		0.11	0.09	0.34
Cameroon	1.71	10.83	2.00	4.97
Costa Rica		3.04	0.21	1.66
Ghana		13.81	4.05	11.23
Malaysia	9.27	2.05	2.19	3.92

Source: WTO, 2004

Export tax on soya, wheat, corn and sunflower seeds is at 44% in Argentina

Export taxes

Panicked by rising food prices in 2007, 30+ gov'ts, from Ukraine to China, introduced export restrictions on farm produce, cutting supply on world markets. Rice was worst hit - only 4% of total crop is traded globally.

